

Bibliography details

Name of the Serial/Publication: Veritas

Volume No.: 1

Issue No.: 2

Month & Year of publication: February 2022

Page numbers: Statistical data (70-72)

Title of Article: A graphical representation of Crime data in India - 2020

CONTRIBUTOR (s)

1. Ms. Niveditha L.S
2. Ms. Anumita Mazumdar

A GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF THE CRIME DATA IN INDIA - 2020

Ms. Niveditha L.S
Ms. Anumita Mazumdar

NATIONAL CRIME RECORDS BUREAU (NCRB)

NCRB is an Indian Government agency responsible for collecting and analyzing crime data, as defined by the Indian Penal Code, special and local laws. NCRB is headquartered in New Delhi and is a part of the Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi. NCRB was set up in 1986 to function as a repository of information of the MHA task force, 1985, and the National Police Commission, 1977, by merging the Directorate of Coordination of Police Computer (DCPC) and the Interstate Criminal Database of CBI.

The general objective of the report is to provide statistics on crime that can be used as a tool in helping law enforcement officials in its control. Data-based policing can help focus on a specific area and allow police resources to be used more effectively. The purpose of the publication “CRIME IN INDIA” by NCRB is to provide a comprehensive overview of the crime situation in the country state-wise and thereby enable police and other law enforcement agencies to chalk out intervention strategies for dealing with crime and criminals appropriately and to minimize crimes from the society.

NCRB brings out annual reports, i.e., Crime in India and “Accidental Deaths and Suicides in India”. These reports are principal reference points for police officers, researchers, media, and policymakers. NCRB has digitized “CRIME IN INDIA” since 1967 and “ACCIDENTAL DEATHS AND SUICIDES IN INDIA” since 1998.

Scope of NCRB report:

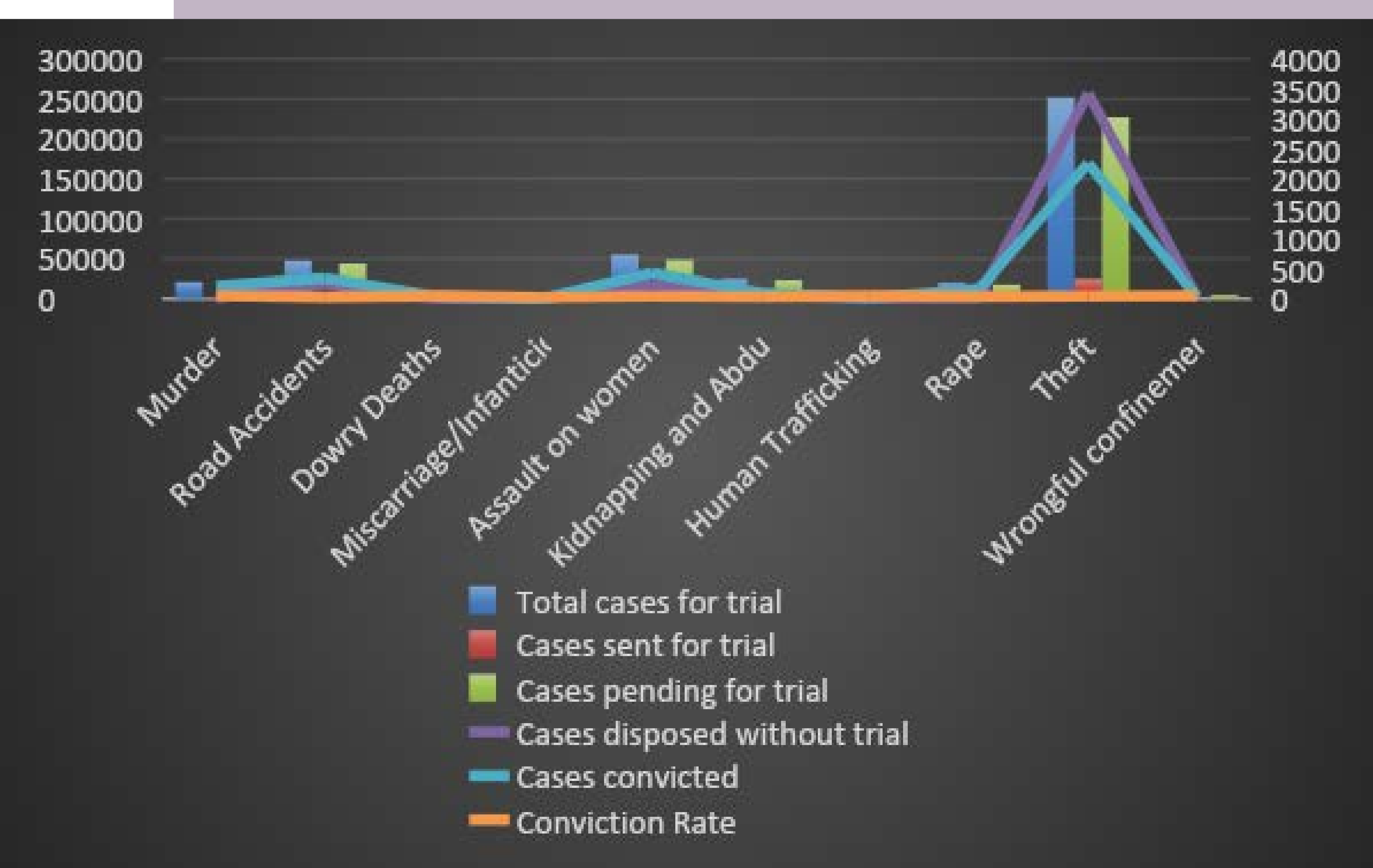
- Cases registered and their disposal
- Persons arrested and their disposal

These reports are further categorized age-wise/sex-wise. The reports also concentrate on minor groups like SC/ST. The reports are available in tabular as well as map formats.

THE STATISTICAL DATA NCRB -2020

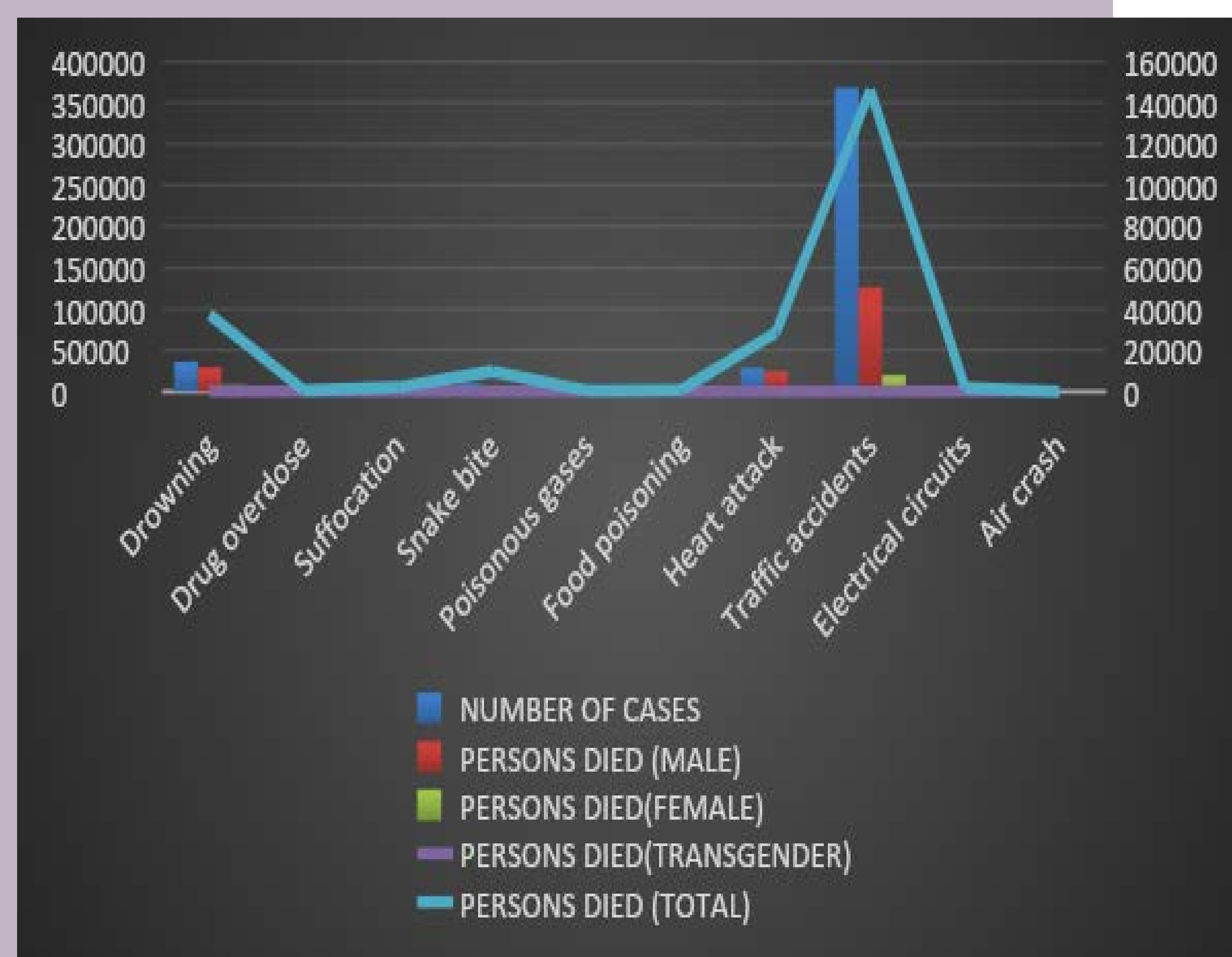
- Crime in India:- According to the data, the highest number of cases are reported in theft with a conviction rate of 37.4% and the lowest in miscarriages and infanticides with a conviction rate of 20%. The conviction rate is highest for murder cases with 50% and lowest for miscarriages and infanticides with 20%.

S No	Crimes	Total cases for trial	Cases sent for trial	Cases pending for trial	Cases disposed without trial	Cases convicted	Conviction Rate
1	Murder	20811	1664	19147	11	204	50
2	Road Accidents	47673	3483	44190	254	343	25.6
3	Dowry Deaths	3633	362	3271	4	39	43.3
4	Miscarriage/Infanticide	397	54	343	0	1	20
5	Assault on women	55066	6665	48401	230	430	37.8
6	Kidnapping and Abduc	25174	1924	23250	70	92	27.8
7	Human Trafficking	712	152	560	1	10	45.5
8	Rape	19646	2224	17422	26	162	33.3
9	Theft	251963	25059	226904	3418	2258	37.4
10	Wrongful confinement	4996	324	4672	23	25	48.1



- Accidental Deaths and Suicides in India: - According to the data, the highest number of deaths have been recorded from traffic and road accidents and the lowest from air crashes. As per the trends in the graph, there is a systematic increase in deaths from food poisoning, heart attacks, and electric circuits as well.

S.NO	CAUSES	NUMBER OF CASES	PERSONS DIED (MALE)	PERSONS DIED(FEMALE)	PERSONS DIED(TRANSGENDER)	PERSONS DIED (TOTAL)
1	Drowning	36354	29178	8059	1	37238
2	Drug overdose	513	431	83	0	514
3	Suffocation	2083	1584	512	0	2096
4	Snake bite	9829	6149	3673	0	9822
5	Poisonous gases	282	208	67	0	275
6	Food poisoning	780	526	261	0	787
7	Heart attack	28579	24343	4335	2	28680
8	Traffic accidents	368828	126737	19617	0	146354
9	Electrical circuits	1943	1505	307	0	1812
10	Air crash	4	15	11	0	26



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